Frank is helping his friend move into a downtown condo. While unloading a large mirror from the moving truck, the bright sunlight hits the mirror and reflects against the 40th floor of the skyscraper across the street which temporarily blinds a window washer and causes him to stumble. During this moment of temporary blindness, lasting about a second and a half, the window washer inadvertently kicks over his window washing bucket onto the street below. The water and soap from the bucket hit the sidewalk right in front of Bill the jogger. Bill was unable to stop before stepping on the slippery sidewalk, causing him to lose his balance and fall. When Bill fell, he hit his head on the sidewalk. Bill died two weeks later from his head injury.

Murder is a sub-category of **culpable homicide** which is defined as ***causing the death of a human being,***

* By means of an unlawful act;
* By criminal negligence;
* By causing that human being, by threats or fear of violence or by deception, to do anything that causes his death; or
* By wilfully frightening that human being, in the case of a child or sick person.

**First Degree Murder**…planned and deliberate, was committed against an identified peace officer, while hijacking an aircraft, while committing or attempting to commit sexual assault with (or without) a weapon, while kidnapping and during forcible confinement, during a hostage taking, during terrorist activity, while using explosives in association with a criminal organization, while committing intimidation.

**Second Degree Murder**… any murder which is not first degree murder. A murder that isn’t planned but happens in the heat of passion or a moment of anger.

**Manslaughter**… Killing someone without meaning to kill them.

**Infanticide**… A woman commits infanticide when, by a wilful act or omission, she causes the death of her newly-born child, while not having fully recovered from the mental effects of giving birth to the child.

Frank is helping his friend move into a downtown condo. While unloading a large mirror from the moving truck, Frank thinks it would be funny to reflect sunlight onto the 40th floor of the skyscraper across the street to annoy a window washer. The window washer is blinded by the reflection and stumbles. During this moment of temporary blindness, lasting about a second and a half, the window washer inadvertently kicks over his window washing bucket onto the street below. The bucket falls on the head of Bill the Jogger. He is killed instantly.

Frank is helping his friend move into a downtown condo. While unloading a large mirror from the moving truck, Frank sees some expensive tools at the base of a nearby building. The tools belong to a window washer working on the 40th floor of the building. Frank decides reflect sunlight onto the 40th floor of the skyscraper across the street to blind the window washer and give him time to steal the tools. The window washer is blinded by the reflection and stumbles. During this moment of temporary blindness, lasting about a second and a half, the window washer falls off his scaffold and crashes onto the street below. He is killed instantly. Bill the Jogger witnesses the entire event.